

Hussein Fancy, Captivity, Ransom, and Manumission, 500-1420.

Craig Perry, David Eltis, Stanley L. Engerman & David Richardson, The Cambridge World History of Slavery. Volume 2. AD 500-AD 1420 (Cambridge, 2021) pp. 53-75, figg.

From slave to captive. - Reciprocity. - Captive audience. - Conclusion. - A guide to further reading.

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